

CURATOR'S POST CARD

2010

UDAN

Register Number

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2010 ANTHROPOLOGY

Time Allowed : 3 Hours]

[Maximum Marks : 300

Read the following instructions carefully before you begin to answer the questions.

IMPORTANT INSTRUCTIONS

1. This Booklet has a cover (this page) which should not be opened till the invigilator gives signal to open it at the commencement of the examination. As soon as the signal is received you should tear the right side of the booklet cover carefully to open the booklet. Then proceed to answer the questions.
2. This Question Booklet contains **200** questions.
3. Answer **all** questions. **All** questions carry equal marks.
4. You must write your Register Number in the space provided on the top right side of this page. Do not write anything else on the Question Booklet.
5. An Answer Sheet will be supplied to you separately by the Invigilator to mark the answers. You must write your Name, Register No. and other particulars on side 1 of the Answer Sheet provided, failing which your Answer Sheet will not be evaluated.
6. You will also encode your Register Number, Subject Code etc., with Blue or Black Ink Ball point pen in the space provided on the side 2 of the Answer Sheet. If you do not encode properly or fail to encode the above information, your Answer Sheet will not be evaluated.
7. Each question comprises *four* responses (A), (B), (C) and (D). You are to select **ONLY ONE** correct response and mark in your Answer Sheet. In case you feel that there are more than one correct response, mark the response which you consider the best. In any case, choose **ONLY ONE** response for each question. Your total marks will depend on the number of correct responses marked by you in the Answer Sheet.
8. In the Answer Sheet there are **four** brackets [A] [B] [C] and [D] against each question. To answer the questions you are to mark with Ball point pen **ONLY ONE** bracket of your choice for each question. Select one response for each question in the Question Booklet and mark in the Answer Sheet. If you mark more than one answer for one question, the answer will be treated as wrong. e.g. If for any item, (B) is the correct answer, you have to mark as follows :

[A] [C] [D]
9. You should not remove or tear off any sheet from this Question Booklet. You are not allowed to take this Question Booklet and the Answer Sheet out of the Examination Hall during the examination. After the examination is concluded, you must hand over your Answer Sheet to the Invigilator. You are allowed to take the Question Booklet with you only after the Examination is over.
10. Failure to comply with any of the above instructions will render you liable to such action or penalty as the Commission may decide at their discretion.
11. Do not tick-mark or mark the answers in the Question Booklet.

Tear here X DO NOT TEAR THIS COVER OF THE QUESTION BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE ASKED TO DO SO X Tear here

1. The distinctiveness of Anthropology is

A) Quantitative Method	B) Comparative Method
C) Analytical Method	D) None of these.

2. Our major adaptive mechanism is

A) skin colour	B) mobility
C) culture	D) blood type.

3. Family of procreation is

A) Social Relatives	B) Formal Relatives
C) Related by blood	D) Related by marriage.

4. Kula ring system is the best example of

A) Balanced reciprocity	B) Negative reciprocity
C) Silent trade	D) redistributive exchange.

5. In which period is migration occurred ?

A) Neolithic	B) Microlithic
C) Pleistocene	D) Paleolithic.

6. The New Zealand Maoris economic organization was studied by

A) Karl Polanyi	B) Levi-Strauss
C) Raymond Firth	D) Malinowski.

7. The first highly populated Tribe of Tamil Nadu is

A) Irula	B) Kattunayakan
C) Kota	D) Malayali.

14. Adherence to a norm of behaviour is essential in terms of
- A) Political control
 - B) Social survival
 - C) Religious Belief
 - D) All of these.
15. Gene frequency denotes
- A) the portion of the total no. of genes in a specific gene pool
 - B) genetic composition of the populations
 - C) total no. of alleles at any period of time
 - D) both (A) and (C) are correct.
16. What is the formula of Hardy - Weinberg law ?
- A) $p^3 + 2 pq + q^2$
 - B) $p^2 + 2 pq + q^2$
 - C) $p + 2 pq + q^2$
 - D) $p^2 + 2 pq + q$.
17. Anthropologists are as
- A) Social Worker
 - B) Social Doctor
 - C) Socio-being
 - D) All of these.
18. is part of the Ethnologist's work.
- A) Valuing
 - B) Solving
 - C) Analytical
 - D) All of these.
19. L. P. Vidyarthi put forth the concept of
- A) Sacred Grooves
 - B) Sacred Complex
 - C) Sacred Culture
 - D) Sacred Society.

33. The term..... is used in a general way to indicate a complex society with some of the features noted by Childe.
- A) Government
B) Centralized
C) Civilization
D) All of these.
34. One of the main problems which the Indian tribes face is industrialization of backward areas and consequent of
- A) Urbanization
B) Rural
C) Modernization
D) All of these.
35. Who are having the 53 facial muscles ?
- A) Primates
B) Apes
C) Mammals
D) Men.
36. Hip joints do not extend fully upright so
- A) Bent legs
B) Cannot sit
C) Walk fastly
D) All of these.
37. There is ample scope for the Anthropologists to work in the emerging branch of
- A) Medical Anthropology
B) Cultural Anthropology
C) Industrial Anthropology
D) Applied Anthropology.
38. The opposable thumb is absent for
- A) Primates
B) Mammals
C) Apes
D) All of them.
39. The basic unit of inheritance is called
- A) cell
B) gene
C) molecule.
D) chromosome.

40. Homo sapiens are mostly found in

- | | |
|------------|------------------|
| A) Asia | B) Australia |
| C) Oceania | D) All of these. |

41. Shompen tribes are

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------------|
| A) Negrito Race | B) Australoids |
| C) Mongoloid | D) None of these. |

42. Sodalities, groups are based on

- | | |
|------------|------------------|
| A) Kinship | B) Age |
| C) Gender | D) All of these. |

43. The system which gave heritable and transferable right of property in their lands is called as

- | | |
|------------------------|---------------------|
| A) Zamindari system | B) Mahalwari system |
| C) Ancient land system | D) Ryotwari system. |

44. E. B. Tylor believed that such a belief in the role of spiritual beings in human life, it is a kind of

- | | |
|---------------|-------------------|
| A) Monotheism | B) Polytheism |
| C) Bitheism | D) None of these. |

45. Who among the following is a pastoral community ?

- | | |
|-----------|-------------------|
| A) Eskimo | B) Nuer |
| C) Jarawa | D) None of these. |

46. The Khasi preferred
- A) Parallel cousin marriage B) Cross-cousin marriage
C) Group marriage D) Polyandry.
47. What is not the characteristic of association ?
- A) Aiming for a designated goal B) Coming together in groups
C) Emerges spontaneously D) Engage in organized behaviour.
48. Malinowski thus establishes that the..... is universal throughout all cultures.
- A) Family structure B) Economic structure
C) Institutional structure D) Functional structure.
49. views culture as an independent system of meaning deciphered by interpreting key symbols and rituals.
- A) Cultural anthropology B) Symbolic anthropology
C) Applied anthropology D) Cognitive anthropology.
50. What is not a secondary group among the following ?
- A) Teachers' union B) Political party
C) Business organization D) Joint family.
51. Name and Kinship terms are merely tools of
- A) Identification B) Status
C) Role D) None of these.
52. The study of village panchayats falls under
- A) Economic Anthropology B) Political Anthropology
C) Applied Anthropology D) Action Anthropology.

66. Eric Wolf has referred to bands, tribes and chiefdoms as
- A) State societies B) Family-ordered societies
C) Kin-ordered societies D) All of these.
67. Who has highlighted that the lower castes also exhibit the same internal hierarchical structure as found among the higher castes ?
- A) Michael Moffat B) Robert Deliege
C) Chris J. Fuller D) Djurfeldt.
68. Unconscious psychic ability of some people, which is believed to bring about harmful effects is called as
- A) Magic B) Social grooming
C) Symbolism D) Witchcraft.
69. The process of determining the guilt or innocence by submitting the accused to a dangerous test under supernatural control is
- A) Ordeal B) Oath
C) Trial D) Evidence.
70. In crow terminology FZS is called as the
- A) Father B) Cross-cousin
C) Brother D) Son.
71. The theory of social facts is postulated by
- A) L. H. Morgan B) J. J. Bachofen
C) Marcel Mauss D) Emile Durkheim.

72. are features that are unique to certain cultural traditions.
- A) Cultural generalities B) Cultural particularities
C) Cultural diffusions D) Cultural universals.
73. Robert Redfield and Oscar Lewis believed that character of tribal is different from
- A) Modern Urban Communities B) Peasant Communities
C) Simple Communities D) All of these.
74. Who has classified the society into strata based on family and marriage ?
- A) Emile Durkheim B) Karl Marx
C) L. H. Morgan D) Henry Maine.
75. The letter 'S' denotes
- A) Sex B) Sibling
C) Sister D) Son.
76. When the supreme power of the state is vested in the hands of a small, exclusive class, it is called
- A) Monarchy B) Oligarchy
C) Theocracy D) Gerontocracy.
77. Monotheism refers to
- A) Worship of Multi-God B) Worship of Single God
C) Worship of Nature D) All of these.

84. The term 'Applied Anthropology' refers to
- A) application of Anthropology to tribal problems
 - B) application of Anthropology to vulgarable communities
 - C) application of Anthropology to live human problems
 - D) all of these.
85. The recent studies have addressed themselves to the problem of how factors in the
- A) Businesses
 - B) Social Environment
 - C) Cultural Change
 - D) All of these.
86. The total collection of all the alleles within a particular population, is known as
- A) Gene
 - B) Gametes
 - C) Gene flow
 - D) Gene pool.
87. Various finger patterns are
- A) arches and loops
 - B) true whorls and composites
 - C) both (A) and (B)
 - D) neither (A) nor (B).
88. The oldest known stone tools first identified by Louis and Mary Leakey are at
- A) Olduvai Gorge
 - B) Java
 - C) Magnon
 - D) Europe.
89. The word 'tribe' has been defined in
- A) Constitution
 - B) Nowhere
 - C) Directive Principles
 - D) Separate amendment.

90. The Anthropology of urbanization stands at the intersection between
- | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|
| A) Rural and Slum | B) Urban and Rural |
| C) Rural and Industry | D) Urban and Slum. |
91. Who is the author of the work 'Tradition and Economy in Indian Vallage' ?
- | | |
|----------------|-----------------|
| A) A. C. Mayer | B) A. Beteille |
| C) S. C. Dube | D) K. Ishwaran. |
92. Many tribal groups have changed their religious life because of
- | | |
|-------------------------|-------------------|
| A) Westernization | B) Hindu |
| C) Christian Missionary | D) Modernization. |
93. Ultimo geniture means
- | |
|--|
| A) inheritance by the eldest child |
| B) inheritance by the oldest child |
| C) inheritance by the differentially abled child |
| D) inheritance by the youngest child. |
94. If common ancestor is the binder among a people, they are called
- | | |
|---------------|-------------|
| A) Collateral | B) Cognates |
| C) Uterine | D) Agnatic. |
95. Whose name among the following is associated with culture and personality studies ?
- | | |
|-------------------------|----------------------|
| A) Bronislaw Malinowski | B) Alfred L. Kroeber |
| C) Ralph Linton | D) Robert Redfield. |

96. Plant cultivation using simple tools is called as
- A) Egalitarian culture B) Horticulture
C) Hypoculture D) Primitive culture.
97. National culture refers to
- A) Experiences B) Beliefs
C) Learned behaviour D) All of these.
98. The anthropologist who has contributed to the idea of neo-evolutionism is
- A) Henry Morgan B) Franz Boas
C) Leslie White D) Margaret Mead.
99. The relationship based on blood-ties is called
- A) Affinal Kinship B) Orientation Kinship
C) Consanguineous Kinship D) Procreation Kinship
100. The ability to make others act as per one's own will is
- A) Power B) Authority
C) Coercion D) Violence.
101. The form of religion is in which..... is the predominant element.
- A) Role B) Magic
C) Symbolic D) All of these.
102. Who is the author of the book 'Caste and the Economic Frontier' ?
- A) S. C. Dube B) F. G. Bailey
C) M. N. Srinivas D) Iravati Karve.

109. is the study directed toward gaining scientific knowledge in an effort to meet a recognized need.

- A) Basic Research
- B) Applied Research
- C) Formal Research
- D) None of these.

110. Mendel did the experiments with

- A) Rats
- B) Pea plants
- C) Money plants
- D) All of these.

111. Eugenics is

- A) examination of blood groups
- B) paternity diagnosis
- C) forensics and criminology
- D) a conscious effort to improve the genetic quality of the human race

112. New Stone Age is otherwise called as

- A) Microlithic
- B) Neolithic
- C) Paleolithic
- D) Upper Paleolithic.

113. The problem of Non-Tribal in dealing with the issues of Tribe is

- A) Pluralism
- B) Monotheism
- C) Symbolism
- D) Ethnocentrism.

114. Initial goal of urban anthropology is dichotomy between

- A) Primitive to Complex
- B) State to Industry
- C) Urban to Rural
- D) All of these.

115. Untouchability is abolished as per the Constitution of India's Article No.

- | | |
|-------|--------|
| A) 29 | B) 17 |
| C) 23 | D) 25. |

116. The positive magical belief and practice is

- | | |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| A) Mana and Anima | B) Warp and Mana |
| C) Woof and Anima | D) Woof and Warp. |

117. Economic system means

- | | |
|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| A) the system of production | B) the system of exchange |
| C) the system of consumption | D) all of these. |

118. The offspring that inherits the father's name will be described as

- | | |
|----------------|-------------------|
| A) Patriarchal | B) Matriarchal |
| C) Patronymic | D) none of these. |

119. Robert Redfield introduced the concept of

- | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------------|
| A) Culture of poverty | B) Folk - Urban continuum |
| C) Dominant caste | D) Sanskritization. |

120. Which anthropological subfield studies cultures that no longer exist ?

- | | |
|--------------------------|---------------------------|
| A) Physical anthropology | B) Archaeology |
| C) Cultural anthropology | D) Forensic anthropology. |

121. Main function of economic structure is

- A) Replacement of population
- B) Production, distribution of goods and services
- C) Maintenance of a sense of purpose
- D) Socialization of new purpose.

122. What is not a criterion for defining an ethnic group ?

- A) Language and tradition
- B) Territory and cultural sharing
- C) Economy and psychological disposition
- D) Political party affiliation and hierarchy.

123. Nuclear family is composed of

- A) Two parents and their offspring
- B) Single parents and their offspring
- C) Two parents and their kin
- D) Single parents and their kin.

124. The book entitled 'Division of Labour' was written by

- A) Emile Durkheim
- B) Rokert Merton
- C) Herbert Spencer
- D) Max Weber.

125. One of the prime functions of taboo is to maintain

- A) Social forms
- B) Cultural condition
- C) Political condition
- D) Ritual purity.

126. Rule of commensality is related to

- A) restriction on food and drink
- B) restriction on marriage
- C) restriction on residence
- D) restriction on family size.

127. Who introduced the term of 'Culture of Poverty' ?

- A) Oscar Lewis
- B) Robert Redfield
- C) Malinowski
- D) G. Fox.

128. The first Government Policy for the Administration of Forest was initiated in

- A) 1924
B) 1947
C) 1850
D) 1894.

129. Method of dating is

- A) Radiocarbon
B) Fission track
C) Fluorine
D) All of these.

130. Isochromosomes means

- A) a chromosome with two identical arms
B) a chromosome with two centromeres
C) homologous chromosomes
D) identical chromosomes.

131. Darwin did not explain about the

- A) Evolution
B) Natural selection
C) Plants and animals
D) Heredity.

132. Which of the following metals was known to Neolithic people ?

- A) Gold
B) Iron
C) Silver
D) None of these.

133. Applied Anthropologists often serve as consultants to

- A) People
B) Political Levels
C) Religious Levels
D) Government Organization.

134. Darwin's famous book is

- A) On the Origin of Species
- B) Natural Selection
- C) Survival of the Fittest
- D) None of these.

135. Pachytene is the stage in meiosis which indicates

- A) the identical chromosomes come close to each other
- B) chromosomes in diploid number appears in the nucleus
- C) the bivalent chromosomes coil around one another
- D) chromosomes split longitudinally.

136. The Mesolithic tools are known as

- A) Flake culture
- B) Macrolithic
- C) Microlithic
- D) Megalithic.

137. The concepts of property among the Tribes are known as

- A) Group Property Resources
- B) Civil Property Resources
- C) Common Property Resources
- D) All of these.

138. Wirth's termed the role of cities called as

- A) Urban Tradition
- B) Rural Tradition
- C) Great Tradition
- D) Little Tradition.

139. What is not a factor responsible for determining the position in a caste ?

- A) Birth
- B) Place of birth
- C) Traditional occupation
- D) Placement in the varna system.

147. According to Hindu Marriage system, when a father gifts his daughter to a learned man of good character, it is called as

- A) Brahma Marriage B) Daiva Marriage
C) Arsha Marriage D) Prajapatya Marriage.

148. Another term for shifting cultivation is

- A) Terrace cultivation B) Slash and Burn cultivation
C) Horticulture D) Dry land agriculture.

149. Whose concept is Animism ?

- A) Malinowski B) Radcliffe Brown
C) E. B. Tylor D) Marett.

150. The term 'social stratification' is borrowed from which of the following science disciplines ?

- A) Geology B) Biology
C) Physics D) Chemistry.

151. The stage during which pre-civilized folk society becomes a peasant society attached to an urban centre is known as

- A) Primary urbanization B) Secondary urbanization
C) Urbanization D) None of these.

152. The system of mystical attachment of Tribe is known as

- A) Totemism B) Magico-religious
C) Symbolism D) None of these.

153. Domestication of animals first came into existence during the
- A) Palaeolithic age B) Mesolithic age
C) Neolithic age D) Iron age.
154. Prophase is the stage
- A) when the cell is preparing to divide
B) when nucleolus disappears
C) when chromosomes begin to separate
D) when chromosomes pass towards opposite poles.
155. For survival of the fittest had been selected
- A) Parents B) God
C) Science D) Nature.
156. Applied Anthropologists are to prepare research on the possible consequences that change will have on a community.
- A) Socio-impact studies B) Cultural-impact studies
C) Structure-impact studies D) None of these.
157. There is an increasing awareness of
- A) Attitude B) Beliefs
C) Motifs D) All of these.
158. Lamarckism theory is rejected by many authors because he
- A) emphasizes on evolutionary change
B) emphasizes on society change
C) overestimated the ability of plants and animals
D) emphasizes on modernization.

159. The phenomenon of sudden spontaneous changes in the structure of a gene is known as

- A) natural selection B) genetic drift.
C) population mixture D) mutation.

160. An exception to Mendel's law of dominance is

- A) overdominance B) dominance
C) incomplete dominance D) epistasis.

161. examines the Artifacts of past Societies and about culture.

- A) Physical Anthropology B) Archaeology
C) Ethnology D) Applied Anthropology.

162. Tribal population in India is

- A) 8.08% of the total population B) 6.08% of the total population
C) 8.06% of the total population D) none of these.

163. The use of machines and other sophisticated technology to satisfy the needs of society is known as

- A) Industrial society B) Industrialization
C) Urban D) Rural.

164. Who classified groups into communities and associations ?

- A) H. Spencer B) Arnold Green
C) C. H. Cooley D) Tonnies.

165. has given the functional explanation of primitive religion.

- | | |
|-------------|---------------|
| A) Durkheim | B) Malinowski |
| C) Murdock | D) Freud. |

166. Technonymy is an example of

- | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|
| A) ritual behaviour | B) economic activity |
| C) kinship behaviour | D) political behaviour. |

167. Marriage of a woman to a man from lower caste is not permitted which is known as

- | | |
|--------------------------|------------------------|
| A) Preferential Marriage | B) Prescribed Marriage |
| C) Hypogamy | D) Hypergamy. |

168. Xenocentrism refers to

- | | |
|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|
| A) glorifying one's own culture | B) degrading one's own culture |
| C) comparing cultures | D) contrasting cultures. |

169. The physical products of human society are called as

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| A) Material Culture | B) Artifacts |
| C) Antiquaries | D) None of these. |

170. Any piece of data that changes from case to case is called as

- | | |
|---------------|--------------|
| A) Hypothesis | B) Theories |
| C) Deductive | D) Variable. |

171. Those cultural traits which are followed by all the members of the cultures are

- | | |
|---------------------------|----------------------------------|
| A) cultural universals | B) cultural uniqueness |
| C) cultural specificities | D) both (B) and (C) are correct. |

172. There are types of acquiring a mate.

- A) 3
B) 5
C) 6
D) 8.

173. The author of the book 'African Political System' is

- A) E. E. Evans Pritchard
B) Edmund Leach
C) Levi-Strauss
D) M. J. Herskovitz.

174. Magic and Religion are

- A) opposite
B) very close
C) too far
D) none of these.

175. The book 'A South Indian Subcaste' written by Louis Dumont is related to

- A) Mudaliars
B) Pramalai Kallars
C) Thevars
D) Nadars.

176. Focusing on the family, leads to a fragmentary picture of urban reality, and thus to an

- A) Urban Mosaic
B) Urban Stratification
C) urban Anthropology
D) All of these.

177. The term is to indicate marriage with persons of selected groups.

- A) Orthogamy
B) Endogamy
C) Polygamy
D) Exogamy.

178. The stone tool industry of lower palaeolithic period is called as

- A) Blade industry
B) Pebble industry
C) Flake industry
D) None of these.

179. What is not a general characteristic of the Caucasoid race ?
- A) White skin colour B) Very rare Rh negative factor
C) Laptorrhine nose D) Light blue eyes.
180. The best example for disuse theory is
- A) Giraffe of long neck
B) Vestigial organs of man and other animals
C) Web footed aquatic birds
D) Eyes of cave animals.
181. Applied Anthropology is regarded on the aspects of Anthropology which deals with the description of changes in
- A) Civilization B) Culture
C) Society D) Human Relations.
182. In which of the following do the anthropologists become the spokesperson for particular group being studied ?
- A) Facilitators B) Informal Role
C) Mediatore D) Representative.
183. Principle of Lamarckism is
- A) Living organisms B) Use and disuse
C) Generation gap D) All of these.
184. Which of the following is not a tool of palaeolithic period ?
- A) Celt B) Cleaver
C) Chopper D) Hand-axe.

185. The Racial classification of Onge Tribe is

- A) Proto-Australoid
- B) Mongoloid
- C) Indo-Aryan
- D) Negrito.

186. Underdeveloped society refers to

- A) less political
- B) less social norms
- C) less religion control
- D) low gross national products.

187. Caste is distinguished from other social groups by

- A) endogamy, hierarchy and hereditary occupation
- B) exogamy, hierarchy and hereditary occupation
- C) endogamy, hierarchy and free choice occupation
- D) exogamy, equality and hereditary occupation.

188. Frazer found that magical formulae are based on two principles which are

- A) Law of similarity and contact
- B) Belief and rituals
- C) Religion and magic
- D) None of these.

189. A society which is characterized by institutionalized differences in prestige but no important restrictions on access to basic resources is

- A) Class society
- B) Rank society
- C) Caste society
- D) Stratified society.

190. Who found that all societies recognize the Family ?

- A) E. B. Tylor
- B) Malinowski
- C) George Murdock
- D) Radcliffe Brown.

191. Culture is the instrumental reality to satisfy humans as proposed by

- A) Structuralists
- B) Diffusionists
- C) Evolutionists
- D) Functionalists.

192. Artifacts refer to

- A) Arts
- B) Folk music
- C) Material products
- D) None of these.

193. The concept of *culture shock* has been discussed in Anthropology in connection with

- A) going against the rules of one's culture
- B) field work experience
- C) living in a culture different from one's own
- D) both (B) and (C) are correct.

194. A rank society has

- A) unequal access to economic resources
- B) social groups that have unequal access to status and prestige
- C) equal access to economic resources
- D) both (B) and (C) are correct.

195. Potlatch is seen among

- A) Zuni
- B) Kwakiutl
- C) Samoa
- D) Azande.

