

POSTS OF **MASS INTERVIEWER** IN PUBLIC HEALTH AND PREVENTIVE MEDICINE  
DEPARTMENT IN TAMIL NADU PUBLIC HEALTH SUBORDINATE SERVICE  
AND  
**SOCIAL CASE WORK EXPERT** IN PRISONS & CORRECTIONAL DEPARTMENT IN  
TAMIL NADU JAIL SUBORDINATE SERVICE

**COMPUTER BASED TEST - 2023**  
**PAPER- I - ANTHROPOLOGY**

1. Srinivas pointed out in which types of household, which often lack those elders who not only are tradition bound but also have knowledge of the complex rituals?
  - (A) Rural households
  - ~~(B)~~ Urban households
  - (C) Village households
  - (D) Tribal households
  - (E) Answer not known
  
2. The upward/downward mobility of Urban life affects
  - (A) Biological relation
  - ~~(B)~~ Social relation
  - (C) Religious relation
  - (D) None of the above
  - (E) Answer not known
  
3. Which among the following is not the cause of poverty?
  - (A) Individual incapability
  - (B) Economic factor
  - (C) Illiteracy
  - ~~(D)~~ Literacy
  - (E) Answer not known

4. Who points out that "The Urban households often lack those elders who not only are tradition bound but also have knowledge of the complex rituals"?
- (A) Morgan
  - (B) Tylor
  - (C) Srinivas
  - (D) Mathur and Gupta
  - (E) Answer not known
5. The Migratory pattern in the city is also closely related with
- (A) Ties of Kinship
  - (B) Acquaintance
  - (C) Ties of Kinship and Acquaintance
  - (D) Political networks and links
  - (E) Answer not known
6. Money and Cash govern the behaviour of
- (A) Rural man
  - (B) Tribal man
  - (C) Urban man
  - (D) Village man
  - (E) Answer not known

7. Who said the primitive society is a whole society and the peasant society is a part society?
- (A) Evam Pritchard
  - (B) W.H. Rivers
  - ~~(C) A.L. Kroeber~~
  - (D) D.G.A. Mitchell
  - (E) Answer not known
8. Which among the following were not entitled to recite sacred texts in the olden days?
- (A) Brahmin
  - (B) Kshatriya
  - (C) Vaisya
  - ~~(D) Sudra~~
  - (E) Answer not known
9. The biggest leader of the village, who used to rule over a group of Thousand villages
- (A) Satagramini
  - ~~(B) Adhipati~~
  - (C) Dasagramini
  - (D) Gramini
  - (E) Answer not known

10. Who among the following has perceived the village settlement as a unit of social organization?
- (A) Robert Redfield
  - (B) Max Muller
  - ~~(C)~~ S.C. Dube
  - (D) K.T. Preuss
  - (E) Answer not known
11. According to Varna system, Brahmin came from the
- ~~(A)~~ Mouth of the Brahma
  - (B) Arm of the Brahma
  - (C) Thigh of the Brahma
  - (D) Feet of the Brahma
  - (E) Answer not known
12. Brahmin, Kshtriya, Vaisya and Sudra are
- (A) Castes
  - ~~(B)~~ Varnas
  - (C) Tribes
  - (D) Communities
  - (E) Answer not known
13. Who is the author of the book "Village Life in Northern India"?
- (A) S.C. Dube
  - ~~(B)~~ Oscar Lewix
  - (C) D.N. Majumdar
  - (D) A.C. Mayer
  - (E) Answer not known

14. Each village is a kind of \_\_\_\_\_ of bigger society.
- (A) Part
  - (B) Macrocosm
  - ~~(C) Microcosm~~
  - (D) Miniscule
  - (E) Answer not known
15. Who defined village where the localization of people with the features like distinctiveness, homogeneity, smallness and self sufficiency?
- (A) S.C. Dube
  - (B) Tylor
  - ~~(C) Robert Redfield~~
  - (D) Frazer
  - (E) Answer not known
16. According to whom, caste, religious group, family, Kin group etc. are units of social structure?
- ~~(A) S.C. Dube~~
  - (B) E.B. Tylor
  - (C) Robert Redfield
  - (D) Herbert Spencer
  - (E) Answer not known
17. What is the percentage of seats reserved for women in Panchayat?
- (A) 25%
  - (B) 50%
  - ~~(C) 33%~~
  - (D) 75%
  - (E) Answer not known

18. Who described village as "The least destructible institution of a society, which never willingly surrenders any one of its usage to innovation"?
- (A) S.C. Rapson
  - (B) Robert Redfield
  - (C) S.C. Dube
  - ~~(D)~~ Sir Henry Maine
  - (E) Answer not known
19. Caste position of the person is determined by
- (A) Place
  - ~~(B)~~ Birth
  - (C) Occupation
  - (D) Position
  - (E) Answer not known
20. According to whom "The Varna Scheme refers at the best only to the particular categories of the society and not to its real and effective units"?
- (A) S.C. Dube
  - ~~(B)~~ M.N. Srinivas
  - (C) D.N. Majumdar
  - (D) K.S. Mathur
  - (E) Answer not known

21. At the end of which war, anthropologists shifted their attention from typical monographic study of tribes to analysis on villages
- (A) 1<sup>st</sup> World War
  - (B) Second World War
  - (C) British Independence War
  - (D) India Freedom
  - (E) Answer not known
22. Redfield concept of folk society and folk culture are based largely on his studies of
- (A) Iroquois tribes
  - (B) Hopi Indians
  - (C) The Maurya Indians
  - (D) Eskimos
  - (E) Answer not known
23. The social structure of a Tanjore village was studied by
- (A) Makkim Marriott
  - (B) Oscar Lewis
  - (C) Kathleen Gough
  - (D) M.N. Srinivas
  - (E) Answer not known
24. Lewis Morgan regarded Tribal society as
- (A) Those societies who exhibited social institutions
  - (B) Those societies lacked political institutions
  - (C) Both (A) and (B)
  - (D) Those societies who exhibited both social and political institutions
  - (E) Answer not known

25. Kroeber tried to distinguish the primitive society from the
- (A) Folk society
  - (B) Peasant society
  - (C) Village society
  - (D) Urban society
  - (E) Answer not known
26. Tribal culture in India was written by
- (A) S.C. Dube
  - (B) Vidyarthi and Rao
  - (C) K.L. Serma
  - (D) S.C. Srinivas
  - (E) Answer not known
27. Which among the following criteria was not emphasized by Evam Pritchard related to tribes?
- (A) Small population
  - (B) Large population
  - (C) Small-Scale social contact
  - (D) Simple technology
  - (E) Answer not known
28. One of the outstanding features of Indian tribes is
- (A) Non Dormitory Institutions
  - (B) Dormitory Institutions
  - (C) Political Participation
  - (D) Highest literary and development
  - (E) Answer not known



29. One of the largest tribal groups in India who speaks Hindi

- (A) Toda
- ~~(B) Bhils~~
- (C) Garo
- (D) Santals
- (E) Answer not known

30. Who describe Tribes as a "Social Cohesive Unit"?

- ~~(A) Mitchell~~
- (B) Pritchard
- (C) Riverx
- (D) Beteille
- (E) Answer not known

31. The Tribal movement in India was written by

- ~~(A) K.S. Singh~~
- (B) K. Singh
- (C) R.K. Tiwari
- (D) M.N. Srinivas
- (E) Answer not known

32. How many different kinds of tribes live in Orissa?

- (A) 50
- (B) 45
- ~~(C) 62~~
- (D) 48
- (E) Answer not known

33. Which state among the following have got highest concentration of tribal population in India?
- (A) Meghalaya
  - (B) Nagaland
  - (C) Arunachal Pradesh
  - ~~(D) Mizoram~~
  - (E) Answer not known
34. In which state the Gadaba tribes are living?
- (A) Kerala
  - ~~(B) Orissa~~
  - (C) Andhra
  - (D) Bihar
  - (E) Answer not known
35. An ex-criminal tribe of West Bengal
- (A) Muriyas
  - ~~(B) Lodhas~~
  - (C) Koraga
  - (D) Erukulus
  - (E) Answer not known
36. According to 1991 census, which state shown the highest percent of tribal population?
- (A) Manipur
  - (B) Nagaland
  - ~~(C) Mizoram~~
  - (D) Tripura
  - (E) Answer not known

37. "Tribe as a socially cohesive unit, associated with a territory, the members of which regard themselves as politically autonomous" was described by
- (A) Riverx
  - (B) A.C. Krocher
  - ~~(C) G.A. Mitchell~~
  - (D) A. Bataille
  - (E) Answer not known
38. According to whom, before the coming of Aryans, the savage nation was sub-divided into an infinite number of Tribes who had a cruel hatred towards each other
- (A) Wilson and Wilson
  - ~~(B) Westermarck~~
  - (C) Riskey
  - (D) Hutton
  - (E) Answer not known
39. Who classified Science as the Protane part?
- (A) Durkheim
  - ~~(B) Malinowski~~
  - (C) Weber
  - (D) Tylor
  - (E) Answer not known

40. Imitative magic is based on the principle of
- (A) Contact
  - ~~(B) Similarity~~
  - (C) Dissimilarity
  - (D) Non contact or uncontact
  - (E) Answer not known
41. Frazer labelled all types of Magic as
- ~~(A) Sympathetic~~
  - (B) Non sympathetic
  - (C) Both sympathetic and non sympathetic
  - (D) Contagious
  - (E) Answer not known
42. Which among the following is extremely personal
- (A) Festival
  - (B) Religion
  - ~~(C) Magic~~
  - (D) Game
  - (E) Answer not known
43. Who gave the law of contact in Magic?
- ~~(A) Frazer~~
  - (B) Tylor
  - (C) Muller
  - (D) Malinowski
  - (E) Answer not known

44. Which among the following means forbidden?
- (A) Sorcery
  - (B) Witchcraft
  - ~~(C) Taboo~~
  - (D) Magic
  - (E) Answer not known
45. Whose objective is to manipulate the super nature for yielding good or bad result?
- (A) Religion
  - ~~(B) Magic~~
  - (C) Doctor
  - (D) Scientist
  - (E) Answer not known
46. A body of techniques and methods for controlling the universe, on the assumption that if certain procedures are followed minutely, certain results are inevitable
- ~~(A) Magic~~
  - (B) Heating
  - (C) Watering
  - (D) Cooling
  - (E) Answer not known

47. Practical magic consists of
- (A) Positive devices
  - (B) Negative devices
  - ~~(C) Positive and Negative devices~~
  - (D) Neither Positive nor Negative devices
  - (E) Answer not known
48. The magic which aims at evil objective is called
- (A) White magic
  - ~~(B) Black magic~~
  - (C) Red magic
  - (D) Blue magic
  - (E) Answer not known
49. Which among the following is the method of Compulsion and Command?
- (A) Religion
  - ~~(B) Magic~~
  - (C) Both Religion and Magic
  - (D) Medium
  - (E) Answer not known
50. The law of similarity of magic is otherwise called as
- (A) Law of Contagion
  - ~~(B) Homoeopathic~~
  - (C) Law of Contact
  - (D) Contagious magic
  - (E) Answer not known

51. Sorcery is purely a
- (A) Magic
  - ~~(B) Black Magic~~
  - (C) Religion Magic
  - ~~(D) White Magic~~
  - (E) Answer not known
52. Who among the following is a divine personality who exposes to the witch
- (A) Witch doctor
  - (B) Shaman
  - ~~(C) Both Witch doctor and Shaman~~
  - (D) Doctor
  - (E) Answer not known
53. Who pointed out that magic and religion are two components of super naturalism?
- (A) R.R. Marett
  - (B) A.A. Goldenweiser
  - ~~(C) R.R. Marett and A.A. Goldenweiser~~
  - (D) E.B. Tylor
  - (E) Answer not known
54. The valid distinction between religion and magic was first pointed out by
- (A) Emile Durkheim
  - (B) A.A. Goldenweiser
  - (C) R.R. Marett
  - ~~(D) Sir James Frazer~~
  - (E) Answer not known

55. Magic corresponds to the concept of profane as advocated by
- (A) E.B. Tylor
  - (B) Max Muller
  - ~~(C)~~ Emile Durkheim
  - (D) Herskovits
  - (E) Answer not known
56. Who gave the function theory of Religion?
- (A) Malinowski
  - (B) Radcliffe Brown
  - (C) Max Muller
  - ~~(D)~~ Malinowski & Radcliffe Brown
  - (E) Answer not known
57. Which is the earliest concept towards the religious forwarded by Tylor himself?
- (A) Monotheism
  - (B) Polytheism
  - ~~(C)~~ Animism
  - (D) Magic
  - (E) Answer not known
58. Identify the correct match
- ~~(A)~~ Animism – Tylor
  - (B) Animatism – Malinowski
  - (C) Functionalism – Max Muller
  - (D) Naturism – Radcliffe-Brown
  - (E) Answer not known



59. Among the following what is not properly matched?
- (A) Mana – Power
  - (B) Mulungu – Supreme creator
  - (C) Orenda – Magic power
  - ~~(D) Pir – Supreme God~~
  - (E) Answer not known
60. Religion word derived from
- ~~(A) Latin~~
  - (B) Roman
  - (C) Greek
  - (D) Siberian
  - (E) Answer not known
61. Which among the following is supposed to punish the breaker of law, if a taboo is violated?
- (A) Supreme power
  - (B) Natural power
  - ~~(C) Super natural power~~
  - (D) Powerful man
  - (E) Answer not known
62. Malinowski and Radcliffe Brown gave a theory of religion called as
- (A) Naturism theory
  - ~~(B) Functional theory~~
  - (C) Animism theory
  - (D) Manaism theory
  - (E) Answer not known

63. Who traced two kinds of souls in man?
- (A) Tylor
  - (B) Spencer
  - (C) Warneck and Wundt
  - (D) Lowie
  - (E) Answer not known
64. Which among the following practice is mostly communal?
- (A) Religion
  - (B) Magic
  - (C) Both Religion and Magic
  - (D) Neither Religion nor Magic
  - (E) Answer not known
65. Different cultures produce
- (A) same moral codes
  - (B) different moral codes
  - (C) same as well as different moral codes
  - (D) none of the above
  - (E) Answer not known
66. What is actually a body of principles and rules concerned with the good and evil as manifested by conscience?
- (A) Marriage
  - (B) Morality
  - (C) Magic
  - (D) Kinship
  - (E) Answer not known

67. Who postulated a pre-animistic stage?
- (A) Prof. R.R. Merett
  - ~~(B) Prof. Max Muller and Prof. P.T. Preuss~~
  - (C) M.J. Herskovits
  - (D) E.B. Tylor
  - (E) Answer not known
68. Taboo is a
- (A) English term
  - ~~(B) Polynesian term~~
  - (C) Greek term
  - (D) French term
  - (E) Answer not known
69. Who thought that Religion arose out of ancestor worship?
- ~~(A) Herbert Spencer~~
  - (B) E.B. Tylor
  - (C) James Frazer
  - (D) Lowie
  - (E) Answer not known
70. Who evolved a special form of animatist theory which he called Manaism?
- ~~(A) Marett~~
  - (B) Max Muller
  - (C) Malinowski
  - (D) Radcliffe-Brown
  - (E) Answer not known

71. Which among the following is in our society though a strong force is yet variegated phenomena?
- (A) Religion
  - (B) Class
  - (C) Both Religion and Class
  - (D) Neither Religion nor Class
  - (E) Answer not known
72. Which year Durkheim's famous book Elementary Form of Religious Life first published?
- (A) 1920
  - (B) 1910
  - (C) 1930
  - (D) 1912
  - (E) Answer not known
73. The belief that people are related to a particular animal, plant or natural object by virtue of descent from a common ancestral spirit
- (A) Naturalism
  - (B) Fetishism
  - (C) Totemism
  - (D) Animatism
  - (E) Answer not known

74. Emulating the Brahmin style of life by the lower caste or the emulation of life style of dominant caste of any high varna is called
- (A) Tribal emulation
  - (B) Jati emulation
  - (C) Elite emulation
  - (D) Varna emulation
  - (E) Answer not known
75. The book titled 'Indian village' (1955) was a significant work of
- (A) Louis Dumont
  - (B) Irawati Karve
  - (C) G.S. Churye
  - (D) S.C. Dube
  - (E) Answer not known
76. To judge other people's way of life in terms of own cultural view point is called
- (A) Cultural relativism
  - (B) Ethnocentrism
  - (C) Cognition
  - (D) Above all
  - (E) Answer not known
77. L.P. Vidyarthi came out with the concept of \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) The sacred grave
  - (B) Little Tradition
  - (C) The sacred complex
  - (D) Great Tradition
  - (E) Answer not known

78. The division of a society into two halves on the basis of descent is:
- (A) Clam
  - (B) Phratry
  - ~~(C) Moiety~~
  - (D) Lineage
  - (E) Answer not known
79. A minority group which is culturally distinguishable from the majority is known as \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) Primitive group
  - (B) Island community
  - (C) Tribe
  - ~~(D) Ethnic group~~
  - (E) Answer not known
80. 'Culture is the man made part of environment' Who said this?
- (A) Emile Durkheim
  - (B) E.B. Tylor
  - ~~(C) Herskovits~~
  - (D) Radcliffe Brown
  - (E) Answer not known
81. A cultural group that exists within a dominant culture is best described as a \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) Local culture
  - (B) Universal culture
  - ~~(C) Subculture~~
  - (D) Popular culture
  - (E) Answer not known

82. Which of the following statement is true?
- (A) Culture and civilization are inter dependent
  - (B) Culture and civilization are poles apart
  - (C) Culture is older than civilization
  - ~~(D)~~ Culture is subjective, civilization is objective
  - (E) Answer not known
83. L.H. Morgan was \_\_\_\_\_.
- ~~(A)~~ An Evolutionist
  - (B) A Diffusionist
  - (C) A Field worker
  - (D) A Functionalist
  - (E) Answer not known
84. Acculturation occurs
- (A) When social change occurs
  - (B) Through Reciprocity
  - (C) Through Ethnocentrism
  - ~~(D)~~ Cultures come into contact
  - (E) Answer not known
85. Achieved status is determined by
- (A) Sex
  - (B) Age
  - ~~(C)~~ Education
  - (D) Caste
  - (E) Answer not known

86. Which of the following is an example of a group?
- (A) Passengers in a bus
  - (B) Cinema audience
  - (C) People in a procession
  - ~~(D) Members of family~~
  - (E) Answer not known
87. Who has viewed that components of social structure are human beings, the structure itself being an arrangement of persons in relationships, institutionally defined and regulated?
- ~~(A) Radcliffe Brown~~
  - (B) A.L. Kroeber
  - (C) Hutton
  - (D) Emile Durkheim
  - (E) Answer not known
88. What do you understand by Patriarchal society?
- ~~(A) A society dominated by men~~
  - (B) A society dominated by women
  - (C) A society where there is a equality between men and women
  - (D) None of the above
  - (E) Answer not known



89. Who has developed a general theory for the study society called action theory?
- (A) Mac Iver
  - (B) Giddens
  - ~~(C)~~ Talcott Parsons
  - (D) Emile Durkheim
  - (E) Answer not known
90. What is the primary function of institutions?
- ~~(A)~~ To control human behaviour
  - (B) To create Chaos in society
  - (C) To encourage individuality
  - (D) To promote conformity
  - (E) Answer not known
91. Enculturation is the process by which a person adopts \_\_\_\_\_ patterns of culture he lives in.
- (A) Lifestyle
  - (B) Habit
  - ~~(C)~~ Behaviour
  - (D) Age
  - (E) Answer not known
92. The most universal and uniform social institution of the society
- (A) Kinship
  - ~~(B)~~ Family
  - (C) Marriage
  - (D) Clan
  - (E) Answer not known

93. An excellent example of tribal organization based on two moieties is found among \_\_\_\_\_ of Nilgiri Hills.
- (A) Koter
  - ~~(B) Toda~~
  - (C) Kuvumba
  - (D) Paliyam
  - (E) Answer not known
94. D.N. Majumdar and T.N. Madan authored book
- (A) Race and Culture of India
  - (B) Caste in Modern India
  - ~~(C) An Introduction to Social Anthropology~~
  - (D) Tribal Movements in India
  - (E) Answer not known
95. \_\_\_\_\_ is an approach to ethnographic analysis in which archaeologists make their own observation of present culture.
- (A) Prehistoric archaeology
  - (B) Historical archaeology
  - (C) Classical archaeology
  - ~~(D) Ethno archaeology~~
  - (E) Answer not known
96. Paleo anthropology interested in
- ~~(A) Fossil remains~~
  - (B) Child rearing
  - (C) Marriage practices
  - (D) Human variation
  - (E) Answer not known

97. The study of human variation within and among different population in time and space is known as \_\_\_\_\_ which is a sub branch of Physical Anthropology.
- (A) Demographic studies
  - (B) Population studies
  - ~~(C) Anthropometry~~
  - (D) None of the above
  - (E) Answer not known
98. Cognitive Anthropology is
- (A) An area of specialization in social cultural anthropology
  - (B) A view point in the analysis of culture
  - ~~(C) An area of specialization in Linguistic anthropolgy~~
  - (D) A theoretical framework for the study of culture
  - (E) Answer not known
99. Osteology means
- (A) Study of Primates
  - (B) Study of Human body
  - ~~(C) Study of Bones~~
  - (D) Study of Oceans
  - (E) Answer not known
100. One of the following is not the characteristics of culture
- (A) It preserves features of the past
  - (B) It discard what is socially condemned
  - ~~(C) It is found both in the animal and the human society~~
  - (D) It is found only in human society
  - (E) Answer not known

101. The branch of Anthropology which is not mainly concerned with the social and historical factors
- (A) Archeological Anthropology
  - (B) Social Anthropology
  - (C) Cultural Anthropology
  - ~~(D)~~ Physical Anthropology
  - (E) Answer not known
102. Biological Science containing
- (A) Zoology and Chemistry
  - (B) Botany and Geology
  - (C) Chemistry and Botany
  - ~~(D)~~ Both Zoology and Botany
  - (E) Answer not known
103. Man of which generation comes under the purview of anthropologists?
- (A) Man of present generation
  - (B) Man of future generation
  - (C) Man of past generation
  - ~~(D)~~ Man of past and present generation
  - (E) Answer not known
104. Anthropology intends to understand
- (A) whole development of man
  - (B) wide variation of culture
  - ~~(C)~~ Both (A) and (B)
  - (D) None of the above
  - (E) Answer not known

105. By the mid 1900, anthropologist attempted to discover Universal human pattern and the common bio-psychological traits that bind all human beings. This approach is called \_\_\_\_\_
- (A) Ethnology
  - (B) Ethnography
  - (C) Culture studies
  - (D) Evolution studies
  - (E) Answer not known
106. The hallmarks of anthropology lies in its
- (A) Survey method
  - (B) Qualitative Research
  - (C) Applied Research
  - (D) Operational Research
  - (E) Answer not known
107. The unique approaches of Anthropology
- (A) Holistic, Rationalistic and Comparative
  - (B) Rationalistic, Quantitative and Non-comparative
  - (C) Holistic, Relativistic and Comparative
  - (D) Holistic, Qualitative and Non-Comparative
  - (E) Answer not known
108. Anthropologist's attention centres on
- (A) Particular Man
  - (B) Men in Groups
  - (C) Particular Women
  - (D) Particular living being
  - (E) Answer not known

109. The basic designs of logical proof were formulated by
- (A) Goode Shaft
  - (B) Pelto
  - ~~(C)~~ John Stuckert Mill
  - (D) Merton
  - (E) Answer not known
110. Choose the right matches among the following in connection with the primary and secondary sources:
- (A) Experimental - the differences are noted and facts causal or otherwise are determined
  - ~~(B)~~ Ex Post Facto - status of facts and conditions are ascertained
  - (C) Descriptive - tapped with emphasis on internal criticism.
  - (D) Historical - a variable is manipulated to see its effect on other variable
  - (E) Answer not known
111. Which of the following example explains that Anthropologist work in the field of Tourism?
- (A) Dealing with project related to heritage building
  - (B) Dealing with project related to monument
  - ~~(C)~~ (A) and (B)
  - (D) Dealing with project related to sight seeing
  - (E) Answer not known

112. Techniques for collection of Primary Data are used \_\_\_\_\_
- (A) Lottery method
  - (B) Census and sample method
  - (C) Table of random method
  - (D) Systematic enquiry
  - (E) Answer not known
113. Which word we commonly used to denote the descriptive account of the total way of life of the people at a given time?
- (A) Ethnography
  - (B) Ergonany
  - (C) Ethnology
  - (D) None of the above
  - (E) Answer not known
114. The study of population is a subject of interest of \_\_\_\_\_
- (A) Sociologists
  - (B) Anthropologist
  - (C) Biologist
  - (D) Demographers
  - (E) Answer not known
115. 'The study of all integrational systems must be generic therefore historically oriented' – Who said this?
- (A) Ely Chinoy
  - (B) Hans Gerten
  - (C) Raymond Firth
  - (D) Abram Kardinev
  - (E) Answer not known

116. Who keep himself engaged in portraying different aspects in a chosen society?
- (A) Ecologist
  - ~~(B) Ethnographer~~
  - (C) Industrialist
  - (D) Biologist
  - (E) Answer not known
117. The Book "Social Theory and Social Structure" written by
- (A) Levi-struss
  - (B) Oscar Lewis
  - ~~(C) R.K. Merton~~
  - (D) Warner
  - (E) Answer not known
118. Who is the author of the Book Social Theory and Social Structure?
- (A) Pelto
  - (B) P.V. Young
  - ~~(C) R.K. Merton~~
  - (D) A.L. Kroeber
  - (E) Answer not known
119. FAO stands for
- ~~(A) Food and Agricultural Organization~~
  - (B) Food and American Organization
  - (C) Family and Agricultural Organization
  - (D) Family and American Organization
  - (E) Answer not known



120. Which among the following uses the theories, methods and ethnographic research to explore and solve human problem?
- (A) Physical Anthropology
  - (B) Symbol Anthropology
  - (C) Applied Anthropology
  - (D) Economic Anthropology
  - (E) Answer not known
121. Which among the following anthropologist may be employed in effort to improve the lives of peoples?
- (A) Physical Anthropologist
  - (B) Biological Anthropologist
  - (C) Applied Anthropologist
  - (D) Social Anthropologist
  - (E) Answer not known
122. Determination of Gender from the Pelvic skeletal remains is related to
- (A) Medical Anthropology
  - (B) Applied Anthropology
  - (C) Forensic Anthropology
  - (D) Criminology
  - (E) Answer not known

123. In which year the National Forest Policy enunciated by the Government of India?
- (A) 1950
  - (B) 1946
  - (C) 1956
  - ~~(D) 1952~~
  - (E) Answer not known
124. Applied Anthropology focuses on practising anthropology in areas such as
- (A) Communities and Groups
  - (B) Organization and Business
  - ~~(C) (A) and (B)~~
  - (D) None of the above
  - (E) Answer not known
125. Paternity and Maternity study is the subject matter of
- ~~(A) Forensic Anthropology~~
  - (B) Nutritional Anthropology
  - (C) Biology
  - (D) Zoology
  - (E) Answer not known
126. The Nuer tribe of Sudan follows which political system?
- (A) Hereditary
  - (B) Tertiary
  - ~~(C) Segmentary~~
  - (D) Patriarchy
  - (E) Answer not known

127. A band is typically with
- (A) 25 to 150 individuals
  - (B) 25 to 150 nuclear families
  - (C) 25 to 150 joint families
  - (D) 25 to 150 extended families
  - (E) Answer not known
128. When the Supreme power of the state is vested in the hands of a small, exclusive class?
- (A) Gerontocracy
  - (B) Theocracy
  - (C) Monarchy
  - (D) Oligarchy
  - (E) Answer not known
129. An urban man is under the control of
- (A) Family and Panchayat
  - (B) Law enforcing agencies of the government
  - (C) Caste and Class
  - (D) Kinship and Religion
  - (E) Answer not known
130. Who is the more often referred to as a Fore-father of Political Anthropology?
- (A) Dalton
  - (B) A.R. Radcliffe-Brown
  - (C) Le Clair
  - (D) Raymond Firth
  - (E) Answer not known

131. Political Anthropology is
- (A) A branch of New Political Science
  - (B) An independent branch of anthropology
  - ~~(C)~~ A specialized area of study in social cultural anthropology
  - (D) None of the above
  - (E) Answer not known
132. "Law consists of a set of principles which permit the use of force to maintain political organization"... Who said this....
- (A) Evans Pritchard
  - (B) L.P. Vidarthi
  - ~~(C)~~ Majumdar and Madan
  - (D) Red-Cliffe Brown
  - (E) Answer not known
133. A group of 10(ten) villages went under the leadership of
- (A) Gramini
  - ~~(B)~~ Dasa gramini
  - (C) Vimsatipa
  - (D) Sata gramini
  - (E) Answer not known
134. In which the political system is characterised by the following elements?
- (A) legitimate force
  - (B) comprehensiveness
  - (C) interdependency
  - ~~(D)~~ (A), (B), (C) all above are correct
  - (E) Answer not known

135. Who are considered as egalitarian societies?
- (A) Kung and Inuit
  - (B) Mbuti and Tiwi
  - (C) Tiviki and Toda
  - (D) Jats and Kallars
  - (E) Answer not known
136. Which one is not a type of reciprocity?
- (A) Generalised reciprocity
  - (B) Symmetrical reciprocity
  - (C) Negative reciprocity
  - (D) Positive reciprocity
  - (E) Answer not known
137. Who studied Tikopoem Economy .....
- (A) B. Mulinowski
  - (B) Levi-Struss
  - (C) Raymond Fivth
  - (D) G. Dalton
  - (E) Answer not known
138. The oldest production system associated with human population is
- (A) slash and burn cultivation
  - (B) horticulture
  - (C) pastoralism
  - (D) hunting and gathering
  - (E) Answer not known

139. Hunter-gatherers are
- (A) totally isolated from other socio-economic groups
  - (B) don't exploit and manipulate their environment
  - ~~(C)~~ in regular contact with other types of socio-economic systems
  - (D) non-existent in the globalized world
  - (E) Answer not known
140. The book "Argonauts of the Western Pacific" – written by
- (A) Ruth-Benedict
  - (B) Evans Pritchard
  - ~~(C)~~ Bronisław Malinowski
  - (D) Tylor
  - (E) Answer not known
141. The term refers to how commodities are distributed among the people of a society
- ~~(A)~~ Exchange
  - (B) Production
  - (C) Consumption
  - (D) Resource allocation
  - (E) Answer not known
142. Which of the following statements is true concerning non-market economics?
- ~~(A)~~ They are typically found in small-scale, isolated societies
  - (B) There usually is high level of technological knowledge
  - (C) Large scale collaboration on subsistence job is common
  - (D) All of the above
  - (E) Answer not known

143. Which of the following occurred at traditional Kwakiuti potlatch?
- (A) high ranking influential guests were seated according to their status
  - (B) the host made speeches and dramatically gave gifts to the guests
  - (C) the host destroyed things of value
  - ~~(D)~~ all of the above
  - (E) Answer not known
144. Who among the following was on the opinion that 'a gift is a social substitute for money among moneyless cultures?
- ~~(A)~~ Ogburn
  - (B) Mauss
  - (C) Frazer
  - (D) Polyani
  - (E) Answer not known
145. Trobriand islands is situated in
- (A) America
  - (B) Japan
  - ~~(C)~~ New Guinea
  - (D) Europe
  - (E) Answer not known

146. The circulating exchange of valuables in the Archipelagoes of Eastern New Guinea .....
- (A) Kwakitul
  - (B) Polatch
  - ~~(C) Kula~~
  - (D) Barter
  - (E) Answer not known
147. Who says the foragers are an affluent society?
- (A) Karl Polyani
  - (B) Raymond Firth
  - (C) Marcel Mauss
  - ~~(D) Marshall Sahlins~~
  - (E) Answer not known
148. Joking Relationships exist between:
- (A) A male and a woman
  - (B) Parallel cousins
  - ~~(C) A woman and her Husband's younger brothers~~
  - (D) A brother and his sister
  - (E) Answer not known
149. The relationship between people who descend from a common ancestor but are not in a direct line
- ~~(A) collateral kinship~~
  - (B) lineal kinship
  - (C) kindred
  - (D) cognates
  - (E) Answer not known



150. Identify the non-essential functions of the family
- (A) Political
  - (B) Sexual
  - (C) Socialization
  - (D) Reproduction
  - (E) Answer not known
151. The book "The Elementary structures of kinship" was written by
- (A) Claude Levi-Strauss
  - (B) Michael G.Polatz
  - (C) Jack Goody
  - (D) Evans-Pritchard
  - (E) Answer not known
152. A kinship system based on patriarchy where inheritance status, authority or property is traced through males only
- (A) Matrilineal descent
  - (B) Patrilineal descent
  - (C) Ambilical descent
  - (D) Unilineal descent
  - (E) Answer not known
153. Examples of societies with matrilineal descent
- (A) Khasis of North East India
  - (B) Nayars of South India
  - (C) Both (A) and (B) are correct
  - (D) Both (A) and (B) are wrong
  - (E) Answer not known

154. A bifurcate merging system of kinship
- (A) Dravidian kinship
  - (B) Eskimo kinship
  - ~~(C) Omaha kinship~~
  - (D) Crow kinship
  - (E) Answer not known
155. The family which is formed when divorced or widowed parents who have children marry
- (A) Sub-nuclear family
  - (B) Extended family
  - (C) Family by choice
  - ~~(D) Blended family~~
  - (E) Answer not known
156. One of the following is not an Universal factor of family structure?
- (A) The women have the children
  - (B) The men impregnate the women
  - (C) Primary kin do not mate with each other
  - ~~(D) Property inherits through male line~~
  - (E) Answer not known
157. Which type of polyandry system the Khasas of Jaunsar Bawar in U.P. practising?
- (A) Fraternal
  - (B) Polygamy
  - ~~(C) Non-fraternal~~
  - (D) Sororal polygyny
  - (E) Answer not known

158. When the husband of a woman are father and son such a marriage is known as
- (A) Fraternal polyandry
  - (B) Adlephic polyandry
  - ~~(C) Familial polyandry~~
  - (D) Polygynandry
  - (E) Answer not known
159. The book "Structure and Function in Primitive Society" – written by
- ~~(A) A.R. Radcliffe - Brown~~
  - (B) E.E. Evans-Pritchard
  - (C) Fred Eggan
  - (D) B. Malinowski
  - (E) Answer not known
160. The marriage of daughter in a superior family is called as
- (A) Taravad
  - ~~(B) Hypergamy~~
  - (C) Sororate
  - (D) Levirate
  - (E) Answer not known
161. Marriage by negotiation is a very frequently practiced way of acquiring mate among
- (A) Kamars of Madhya Pradesh
  - (B) Nagas of Nagaland
  - (C) Karbis of Assam
  - ~~(D) The Hindu Society of India~~
  - (E) Answer not known

162. The anthropologist who argues that marriage payments are 'tokens' in systems of delayed reciprocity?
- (A) Meillassoux
  - ~~(B) Levi-Strauss~~
  - (C) Jack Goody
  - (D) Malinowski
  - (E) Answer not known
163. If the relationship between one person and another is considered by them to involve descent, the two are related as
- (A) affines
  - ~~(B) consanguines~~
  - (C) kindred
  - (D) age-set
  - (E) Answer not known
164. One of the following societies wherein we don't find the people marry at all
- (A) Trobriand Islanders
  - ~~(B) Na in South West China~~
  - (C) Sentinelese in Andaman
  - (D) Amish
  - (E) Answer not known

165. The societies which practice both the levirate and sororate
- (A) Arab camel nomads
  - (B) Bedouins
  - ~~(C) Chiri cahua Apache~~
  - (D) Karieras
  - (E) Answer not known
166. Marriage between status unequals in which a male is of higher status than the female is referred as:
- (A) Monogamy
  - (B) Polygamy
  - (C) Hypogyny
  - ~~(D) Hypergyny~~
  - (E) Answer not known
167. Marriage outside the group is:
- (A) Monogamy
  - (B) Polygamy
  - (C) Endogamy
  - ~~(D) Exogamy~~
  - (E) Answer not known
168. How many chromosomes does normal human somatic cell has other than nucleus?
- (A) 23
  - ~~(B) 46~~
  - (C) 56
  - (D) 70
  - (E) Answer not known

169. How many racial element in the population of India as per B.S. Guha?

- ~~(A)~~ Six
- (B) Five
- (C) Four
- (D) Ten
- (E) Answer not known

170. Which of the following is the characteristic of face?

- (I) Potentially capable of interbreeding
- (II) Potentially incapable of interbreeding
- (III) Reproductively isolated
- (IV) Reproductivity not isolated

- (A) (I), (II), (III), (IV)
- (B) (I), (II), (III),
- ~~(C)~~ (I), (III)
- (D) (II), (IV)
- (E) Answer not known

171. Prognathism is the Protrusion of the

- ~~(A)~~ Jaw
- (B) Nose
- (C) Ear
- (D) Teeth
- (E) Answer not known

172. According to whom "Understanding of the comparative human anatomy is essential" to explain Race?
- (A) Vagel
  - (B) Dobzhansky
  - ~~(C) Washburn~~
  - (D) Mayr
  - (E) Answer not known
173. Leiotrichous, cymotrichous and ulotrichous are different
- (A) colour of hair
  - ~~(B) form of hair~~
  - (C) texture of hair
  - (D) None of the above
  - (E) Answer not known
174. Who among the following found that Apes were the closet kin of man?
- ~~(A) Galen~~
  - (B) Aristotle
  - (C) Hippocrates
  - (D) Herodotus
  - (E) Answer not known
175. Mendel explained inheritance in terms of discrete hereditary factors called
- (A) Cell
  - (B) Tissue
  - ~~(C) Gene~~
  - (D) Ribosome
  - (E) Answer not known

176. DNA is organized into long structure called
- (A) Gene
  - ~~(B) Chromosome~~
  - (C) Ribosome
  - (D) Nucleus
  - (E) Answer not known
177. Negroids falls in which types of skin colour?
- (A) Leucoderms
  - (B) Xanthoderms
  - ~~(C) Melanoderms~~
  - (D) None of the above
  - (E) Answer not known
178. Epicanthic fold is present in
- ~~(A) Mongoloid~~
  - (B) Negroid
  - (C) Caucasoid
  - (D) Both mangoloid and Negroid
  - (E) Answer not known
179. Who is the father of genetics?
- (A) De Vries
  - (B) Correns
  - (C) Tschermak
  - ~~(D) Mendel~~
  - (E) Answer not known



180. Who excluded the negroids of Andaman Islands as According to him, little to do with the people of India?
- (A) H.H. Risley
  - (B) S.S. Sarkar
  - (C) B.S. Guha
  - (D) Ashley Montagy
  - (E) Answer not known
181. Example of Multiple Alleles is
- (A) ABO blood type
  - (B) Hair colour
  - (C) Nail size
  - (D) Body height
  - (E) Answer not known
182. The Quest in the study of man got a new dimensions, with the advent of
- (A) Darwinian theory of Biological evolution
  - (B) Introduction of new Archeology
  - (C) Both Darwinian theory and introduction of new Aracheology
  - (D) Mutation theory
  - (E) Answer not known
183. Who is the author of caste and Race in India .....
- (A) D.N. Majundar
  - (B) L.P. Vidyarthi
  - (C) Ghurye
  - (D) Herbert Risley
  - (E) Answer not known

184. Who grouped man along with apes on the basis of close physical similarity between them?
- (A) Lamarck
  - ~~(B) Carl Linnaeus~~
  - (C) Erasmus Darwin
  - (D) Bonnet
  - (E) Answer not known
185. Neo Darwinism is called as
- (A) Catastrophic theory of evolution
  - ~~(B) Synthetic theory of evolution~~
  - (C) Special creation theory of evolution
  - (D) Lamarch theory of evolution
  - (E) Answer not known
186. A group of scientist has studied Lamarck's theory and has supported its modified form is known as
- ~~(A) Neo-Lamarckism~~
  - (B) Synthetic theory
  - (C) Neo-Darwinism
  - (D) Natural Selection
  - (E) Answer not known
187. Which of the following is the study of inherited character?
- (A) Human biology
  - (B) Human Physiology
  - ~~(C) Human Genetics~~
  - (D) Human Cytology
  - (E) Answer not known

188. The study of human evolution and human variation are two principles aspects of
- (A) Chemical Anthropology
  - (B) Physical Anthropology
  - (C) Social Anthropology
  - (D) Cultural Anthropology
  - (E) Answer not known
189. Who among the following observed that all living things are constructed of cells?
- (A) Morgan
  - (B) Mendle
  - (C) Schwann Schleiden
  - (D) Darwin
  - (E) Answer not known
190. Struggle for existences was explaine by
- (A) Lamarck
  - (B) Morgan
  - (C) Mendle
  - (D) Darwin
  - (E) Answer not known
191. The evolutionary transformation of hominoids into Hominids is called as
- (A) Evolutionary process
  - (B) Hominization process
  - (C) Socialization process
  - (D) Modernization process
  - (E) Answer not known

192. Which of the following is the characteristic of Chimpanzee?

- (I) Live in band of 8 or 9 individuals
- (II) Expert in climbing and brachiating
- (III) Found in tropical forest and Africa
- (IV) Cranial capacity is above 400 CC

- (A) (I), (II) only
- (B) (III), (IV) only
- (C) (I), (III), (IV) only
- ~~(D) (I), (II), (III), (IV)~~
- (E) Answer not known

193. Most of the fossil remains of oligocene epoch are from

- (A) Europe
- (B) Asia
- ~~(C) Africa~~
- (D) America
- (E) Answer not known

194. Man belongs to which category

- (A) Protozoa
- (B) Unicellular
- ~~(C) Metazoa~~
- (D) Invertebrates
- (E) Answer not known

195. Which of the following is True about Apes?
- (I) Great toe is opposable
  - (II) Great toe is well developed
  - (III) Lateral toes are well developed
  - (IV) Third digit is the largest digit
- (A) (I), (II), (III), (IV)  
~~(B) (I), (III), (IV)~~  
(C) (I), (II), (III)  
(D) (I), (II), (IV)  
(E) Answer not known
196. Who among the following are the critics of Darwin's theory?
- (A) Sir Richard Owen
  - (B) Adam Sedgwick
  - (C) Wallace
  - ~~(D) Sir Richard Owen and Adam Sedgwick~~
  - (E) Answer not known
197. Ethnology is the
- (A) Study of Human evolution
  - ~~(B) Study of Human diversities~~
  - (C) Study of Genetics
  - (D) Study of fossils
  - (E) Answer not known

198. Father of Genetics
- (A) Charles Darwin
  - (B) Lamarck
  - ~~(C) Gregor Mendel~~
  - (D) Huxley
  - (E) Answer not known
199. Physical Anthropology is the branch most closely related to
- ~~(A) biology~~
  - (B) zoology.
  - (C) genomic studies
  - (D) evolution
  - (E) Answer not known
200. Paleopathology is the study of
- (A) Human biology
  - (B) Animal disease
  - ~~(C) History of human disease~~
  - (D) Past living things
  - (E) Answer not known
-